

**Public School Finances for Elementary-Secondary Education in North Dakota, 1988-89 through 1994-95**  
(thousand of dollars)

Revenue	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Total	478,197	486,857	508,720	534,381	551,050	570,591	599,668
Federal sources:	59,874	43,357	41,430	51,476	56,254	65,506	72,116
Percent of all revenue	12.5	8.9	8.1	9.6	10.2	11.5	12.0
Distributed through State	44,954	29,788	30,846	40,401	43,509	45,143	47,222
Direct Federal aid	14,920	13,569	10,584	11,075	12,745	20,363	24,894
State sources:	209,850	217,433	231,390	242,693	243,783	247,062	256,507
Percent of all revenue	43.9	44.7	45.5	45.4	44.2	43.3	42.8
Local sources:	208,473	226,067	235,900	240,212	251,013	258,023	271,045
Percent of all revenue	43.6	46.4	46.4	45.0	45.6	45.2	45.2
Taxes	152,034	161,778	171,609	178,173	191,540	200,562	210,385
Other local revenue	56,439	64,289	64,291	62,039	59,473	57,461	60,660

Expenditures	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Total	479,661	510,755	496,199	535,784	562,375	584,292	586,123
Current spending	430,567	472,827	469,421	493,768	511,629	523,759	537,882
Instruction	251,615	266,744	267,118	315,009	310,940	319,014	327,382
Support services	130,649	155,478	151,765	152,340	156,042	158,223	159,739
Other	48,303	50,605	50,538	26,419	44,647	46,522	50,761
Capital outlay	42,425	30,979	19,573	34,904	41,585	50,938	39,515
Other expenditures	6,669	6,949	7,205	7,112	9,161	9,595	8,726

Debt outstanding-end of fiscal year	69,460	77,019	81,117	78,892	107,672	126,034	121,676
Cash and securities	149,871	138,932	156,343	161,799	129,894	152,237	156,992

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Public Elementary-Secondary School Systems, Financial Statistics, <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/school.html>; and *Public Education Finances*: various years, Series GF, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC.